



# WORLD CLASS MAINTENANCE

Automated Inspection &  
Repair of Turbine Blades

*Towards Zero downtime and  
Zero on-site maintenance*



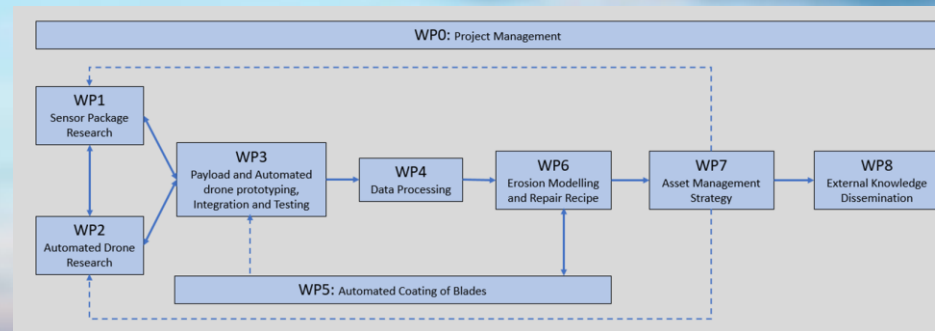
smart  
industry



## Automated Inspection & Repair of Turbine Blades

Prove that more advanced automated sensor - and coating systems can enhance inspection and repair operations around offshore wind parks, in order to:

- Increase AEP
- Decrease the cost of O&M

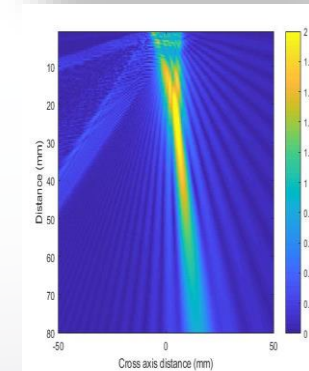
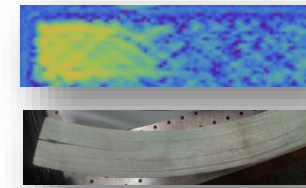


## Goal: Develop and test a sensor package able to inspect:

- LEE of offshore wind turbine blades remotely and if possible, while the blades are turning (using 3D mapping of the surface)
- Structural damage of the blades, remotely if possible (using radar and/or thermographics) and in-contact (using ultrasonic)

## Activities

- State-of-the-art study on blade damages
- State-of-the-art study on sensors
- Sensor package development
  - Test and comparison of different inspection methods
  - Architecture of the sensor package + interfacing with the drone
  - Offshore test for external –, lab test for internal damage inspection
  - Investigate working principles with a lab-prototype



## WP 1: Sensor package research



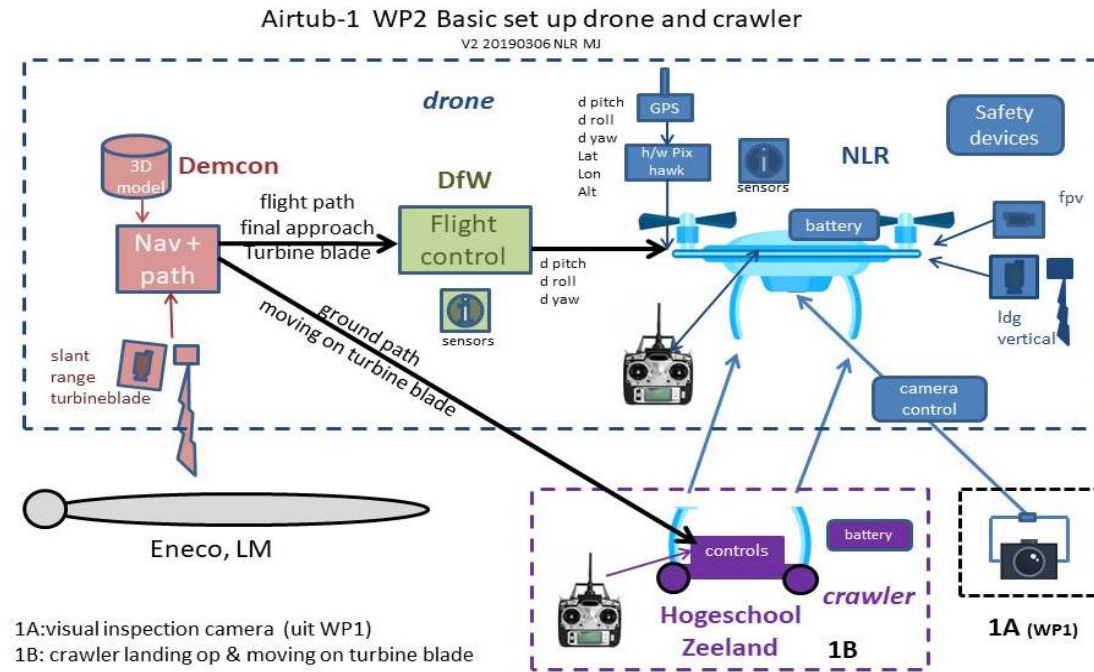
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## Goal: Investigate the drone and crawler concept including payload integration and it's working principles on a lab prototype

### Activities:

- Definition use cases
- Concept design
- Experimental setup / lab testing
- Onshore drone testing



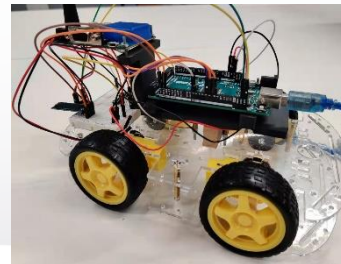
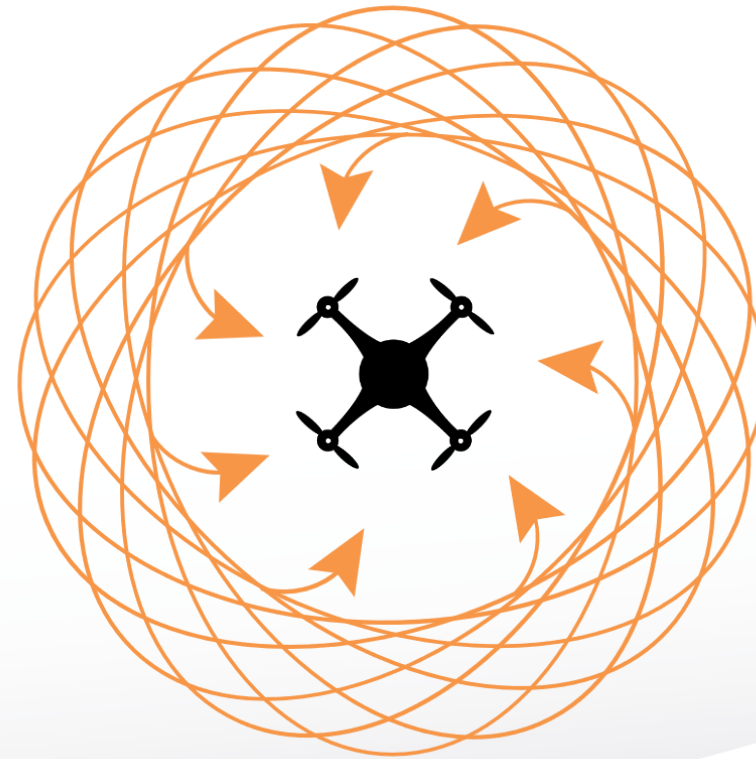
## WP 2: Automated Drone Research



**Goal: The development of the drone and crawler concept including payload integration into a fully functional and tested prototype**

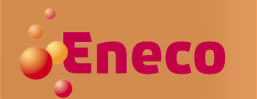
### Activities

- Payload prototyping and testing
  - Camera sensor module
  - Crawler module
- Drone prototyping and testing
- Integration and testing
- Indoor testing, onshore testing
- Offshore testing & data collection



WP 3:

Drone  
prototyping  
integration  
and testing



**Goal: Ensuring the collected data is accurate and sufficient for use in WP 6 and 7**

### Activities

- Data Acquisition:
  - Existing performance and inspection data from Amalia Windfarm
  - New data on LEE collected with drone
- Cleaning
- Enrichment
- Storage of cleaned and validated data sets



**WP 4:  
Data  
processing**

**STORK**  
*A Fluor Company*



**Hanzehogeschool  
Groningen**  
*University of Applied Sciences*

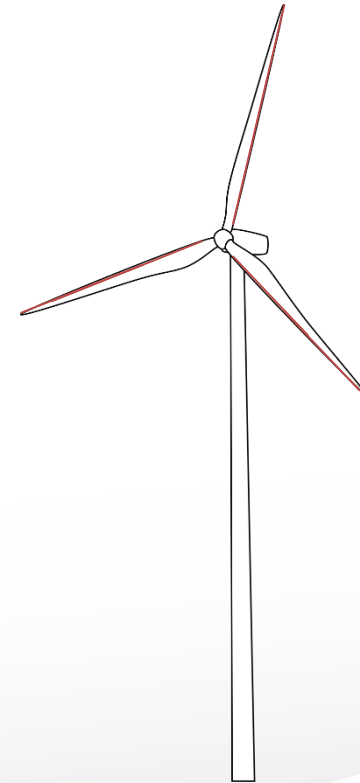
**hZ UNIVERSITY**  
*OF APPLIED SCIENCES*

**Eneco**

**Goal: Lab prototype development and testing of an automated coating system that applies a smooth LE coating in production**

### Activities

- Lab-prototype of a printing head, including UV-curing (Qlayers)
- Lab-prototype of pre-treatment system in production (Qlayers)
- Wind tunnel tests with a blade with printed LE coating for effects on aerodynamic performance (LM)



**WP 5:  
Automated  
coating of  
blades**

qlayers

**LM** WIND  
POWER  
a GE Renewable Energy business

**iholland**  
hogeschool

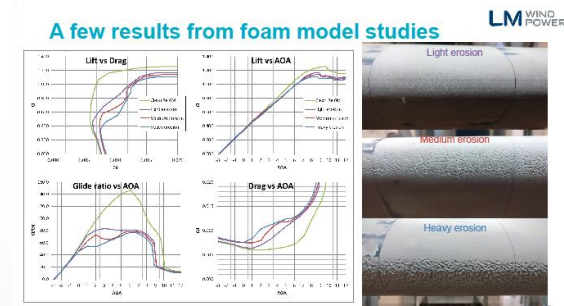
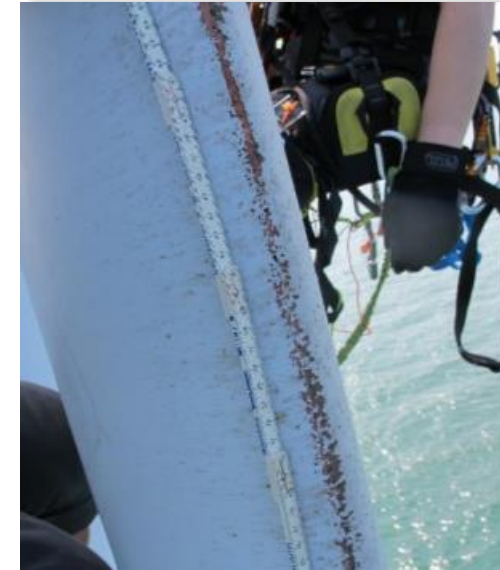
Field  
lab  
ZEPHYROS

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**Goal: Model and validate the aerodynamic effect of erosion so that loss from erosion can be balanced against the costs of erosion repairs**

## Activities

- Modelling of erosion effects and AEP loss
  - Assessment through an advanced CFD tool
  - Validation of tool with wind tunnel measurements
  - Calibration of a computational efficient airfoil code, RFOIL with CFD results to reduce calculational times
- Classification of erosion and damage repair recipe
  - Classify arbitrary erosion into different categories
  - Relate available data to categories, preferably using prediction or classification models



## WP 6: Erosion modelling and repair recipe

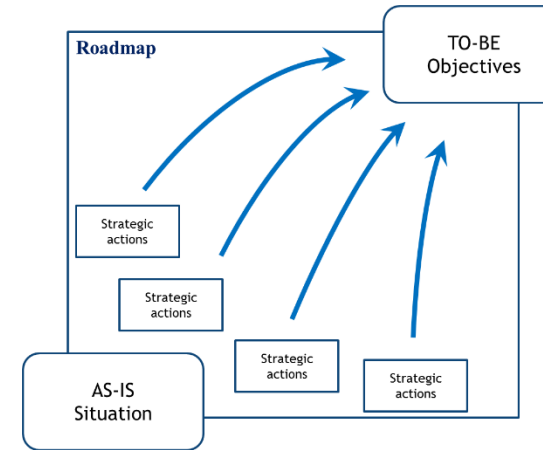




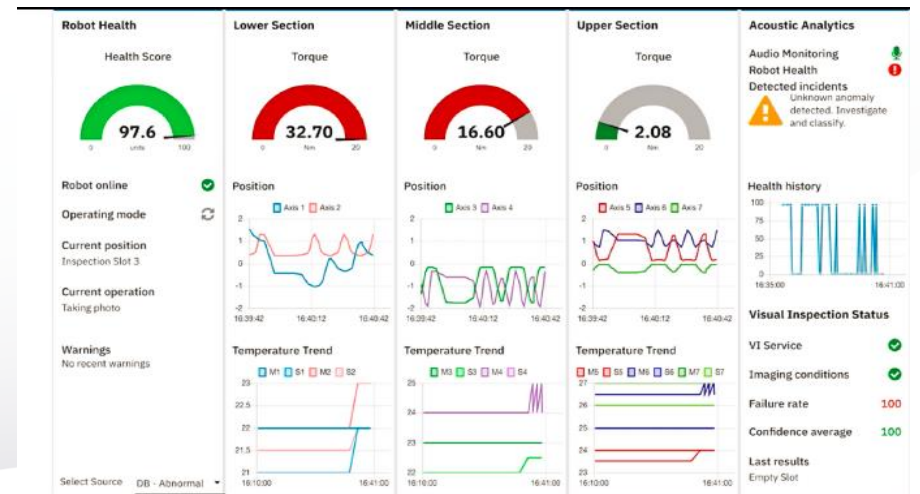
## Goal: Business case of deployment of proposed new asset management strategy

### Activities

- Define business goals and baseline definition
- Development of two new strategy scenarios, based on:
  - Cost price analysis of the maintenance of the blades
  - The results of the other work packages
- Comparison analysis and business case of the two innovative strategies
- Create predictive maintenance performance indicators integrated in an existing dashboard tool



## WP 7: Asset management strategy





*Zero Downtime & Zero On-site Maintenance*

